### Paper IV

|                      | L.B.: Semester-VI<br>EVIDENCE LAW |
|----------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Teaching Scheme      | Examination Scheme                |
| Lectures: 4hrs/Week  | Class Test -12 Marks              |
| Tutorials: 1 hr Week | Teachers Assessment 6 Marks       |
| Credits 5            | Attendance - 12 Marks             |
|                      | End Semester Exam - 70 marks      |

| CO<br>Number | CO Statement  |
|--------------|---|
| CO1          | Explain the basic principles of evidence law, including the types of evidence and the rules governing its admissibility and weight                      |
| CO2          | Analyze the role of evidence in the legal process, including its use in fact-finding, trial advocacy, and appellate review                              |
| CO3          | Apply the rules of evidence to specific situations, such as witness testimony, expert opinions, and documentary evidence                                |
| CO4          | Evaluate the impact of technological advances on the collection, presentation, and evaluation of evidence, such as DNA testing and electronic discovery |
| CO5          | Analyze the limitations and controversies surrounding evidence law, such as hearsay, character evidence, and the exclusionary rule                      |

#### Unit I: Introduction and Relevancy

Evidence and its relationship with the substantive and procedural laws

Definition : Facts, facts in issue, relevant, evidence proved, disproved, not proved, oral and documentary evidence (Sec.3)

Relevancy and admissibility

Doctrine of res gestae (Sec.6,7,8,9)

Conspiracy (Sec. 10)

#### Unit II:

Admission (Sec. 17-23),

Confessions (Sec.24-30).

Dying Declaration (Sec.32)

Expert opinion(Sec 45)

## Unit III: Method of Proof of facts

Presumptions (Sec.4, 41, 79-90, 105,107,108,112,113-A, 114 and 114-A)

Oral and documentary evidence (Sec.59-78)

Rules relating to Burden of Proof (Sec. 101-105)

Facts prohibited form proving : Estoppel (Sec.115-117), Privileged Communications (Sec.122-129)

# Unit IV: Presumptions regarding discharge of Burden of Proof

Evidence by accomplice (Sec. 133 with 114(b))

Judicial notice (Sec 114)

Dowry Death (Sec. 113-B)

Certain Offences (Sec. 111-A)

Examination of Witness (Sec 136)

The Indian Evidence Act, 1872

Books

L. Ratan Lai & Dhiraja Lai, The Law of Evidence

2. Avtar Singh, Principles of Law of Evidence

Karlow Koushik

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