

**Paper III**

**B.COM.LL.B.: Semester-IX  
DSE 2**

**BCL 912: CRIMINOLOGY PENOLOGY**

Teaching Scheme	Examination Scheme
Lectures: 4hrs/Week	Class Test -12 Marks
Tutorials: 1 hr/Week	Teachers Assessment – 6 Marks
Credits: 5	Attendance – 12 Marks
	End Semester Exam – 70 marks

CO Number	CO Statement
CO1	Describe the nature and scope of criminology & penology.
CO2	Explain the concept of organized crimes.
CO3	Discuss the white-collar crimes and corruption in public life.
CO4	Analyze the socio-economic crimes & adulteration of food and drugs.
CO5	Sketch the reasons for the criminality of women & young offenders.
CO6	Criticize the schools of criminology.

**Unit I**

Criminology: Nature & Scope

Nature and Extent of Crime in India, Criminology, Criminal Law and Criminology

General Approaches to Crime control organized Crime (Smuggling in Narcotics etc), White Collor

Crime-Corruption in Public Life

Socio-Economic Crime-Adulteration of Foods and Drugs

Crime in the Profession

Perpetrators of Ordinary Crime

The situational crime

The chronic offender

Criminality of women

Young offender

**Unit II**

School of Criminology

The Constitutional School of Criminology, Lombroso and others, Hereditary and metal retardation as causes of Crime, Sociological theories Anomies, Modern Sociological Theories : Sutherland's differential Association theory, Reckless's Social vulnerable theory. Multiple Causation Theories

**UNIT III**

Theories of Punishment : (i) Deterrent Theory (ii) Retributive Theory (iii) Preventive Theory (iv) Reformatory Theory

Efficacy of Punishment : Early stages-Medieval Period, Modern or New Penology, Essentials of an ideal system of Penal Policy

**Unit IV**

Treatment of correction of offenders. The need for reformation and rehabilitation of offenders, Undergoing punishment/imprisonment, Classification of offenders through modern diagnostic

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techniques, The role of psychiatrists and Social workers in the prison., Vocational and religious education and apprenticeship programs for the offenders, Group counseling & Resocialization programs, Participation of inmates in community service.

#### Unit V

##### Re-socialization Process (Probation and Parole)

Definition, Nature, Duties of Probation Officers, Difference between Parole and Probation, Parole : Nature of Parole, Authority for granting Parole, Supervisor of Parole, Problems of the released offender, Attitude of the community towards released offender, Prisoner Aid Society and other Voluntary Organization governmental Action.

#### Books

1. Katherine S Williams, Textbook on Criminology, 1999
2. Loveland, Frontiers of Criminality, 1995
3. Manheim H, comparative Criminology, 1965
4. Walker, N. Crime and Criminology, 1987



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