M.	CA 309: Artificial Neural Networks
Lectures: 2 brs/Weels	Examination Scheme
Tulorials: 1 hr/Week	Class Test -12Marks
- donais: 1 m/ week	Teachers Assessment - 6Marks
Ciredits: 4	Attendance – 12 Marks
	End Semester Exam – 70 marks

# Prerequisite: - Machine Learning Course Objectives:

- Develop the skills to gain a basic understanding of neural network theory and fuzzy logic theory. 1.
- ntroduce students to artificial neural networks and fuzzy theory from an engineering perspective 2.
- To give design methodologies for artificial neural networks 3. 4.
- To provide knowledge for network tunning and overfitting avoidance 5.
- To offer neural network implementations.
- To demonstrate neural network applications on real-world tasks 6.

# Defailed Syllabus

# Unit-1

Overview of biological neurons: Structure of biological neurons relevant to ANNs. Fundament oncepts of Artificial Neural Networks: Models of ANNs; Feed-forward & feedback networks; learni ules; Hebbian learning rule, perception learning rule, delta learning rule, Widrow-Hoff learning ru orfection learning rule, Winner -lake all learning rule, etc.

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### Unit-2

Single layer Perception Classifier: Classification model, Features & Decision regions; training & classification using discrete perceptron algorithm, single layer continuous perceptron networks for linearly separable classifications.

### Unit-3

Multi-layer Feed forward Networks: linearly non-separable pattern classification, Delta learning rule for multi-perceptron layer, generalized delta learning rule, Error back-propagation training, learning factors, Examples. Single layer feedback Networks: Basic Concepts, Hopfield networks, Training & Examples.

Associative memories: Linear Association, Basic Concepts of recurrent Auto associative memory: retrieval algorithm, storage algorithm; Bi-directional associative memory, Architecture, Association

Unit-5

Fuzzy Logic and Genetic Algorithms: Fuzzy set theory, Crisp set, Crisp relations, Fuzzy relations, Fuzzy systems – crisp logic, Predicate logic, Fuzzy logic, Rule based system, Defuzzification methods. Genetic Algorithms- Basic concept, working principle, flow chart of genetic algorithms.

Applications of Neural Network: Approach to solve hard problems- Travelling Salesman problem, Time Series prediction, Speech Recognition, Autonomous Vehicle Navigation, Handwritten Digit Recognition, Image compression, Visual processing networks.

## Text and Reference Books

- 1. "Introduction to artificial neural systems", Jacek M. Zurada, 1994, Jaico Publ. House.
- 2. "Neural Networks- A comprehensive foundation", Simon Haykin, Pearson Education Asia, II
- 3. |"Neural Networks", Kosko, 992, PHI.
- 4. "Neural Network fundamentals with Graph Algorithms & Applications", P. Liang and N.K. Bose,
- "Neural Networks, Fuzzy Logic and Genetic Algorithms", S. Rajasekaran and G. A. V. Pai, PHI, 5.

## **Course Outcomes:**

After completing the course, students will be able to:

- Comprehend the fuzzy logic and the concept of fuzziness involved in various systems and fuzzy set 1. theory.
- Understand the concepts of fuzzy sets, knowledge representation using fuzzy rules, approximate 2. easoning, fuzzy inference systems, and fuzzy logic
- To understand the fundamental theory and concepts of neural networks, Identify different neural 3. network architectures, algorithms, applications and their limitations
- 4. Understand appropriate learning rules for each of the architectures and learn several neural network paradigms and its applications 5.
- Reveal different applications of these models to solve engineering and other problems.

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