#### MCA 308 Cryptography and Cyber Security

**Teaching Scheme** Lectures: 3 hrs/Week Tutorials: 1 hr/Week

Examination Scheme Class Test -12Marks Teachers Assessment - 6Marks Attendance – 12 Marks End Semester Exam – 70 marks

**Prerequisite:** - MCA 101 Computer Concepts and C programming, MCA 303 Data Communication & Computer Network

#### Course Objectives:

Credits: 4

1- T $\phi$  define cryptography, its use, areas where cryptography is needed.

- 2- To understand security concepts, ethics in Network Security, security threats, and the security services and mathematical foundation required for various cryptographic algorithms.
- 3- To develop code to implement a cryptographic algorithm or write an analysis report on any existing security product.
- 4- To analyze all key less and keyed algorithms to identify their strength and weaknesses and try to solve and remove the limitations or optimize the complexity of algorithm(s).
- 5- To test different available algorithms in terms of complexity, response time, key size, data size, security assurance, etc.
- 6- To design an algorithmic solution of a problem either by applying existing algorithms or a new one. Identify and classify computer and security threats and develop a security model to prevent, detect and recover from attacks.

## **Detailed Syllabus**

#### UNIT I

Introduction to Cryptography and Network Security: Security Goals, Attacks, Services and Mechanisms, Techniques, Traditional Symmetric Key Cipher.

#### UNIT II

Modern Symmetric Key Ciphers: Fiestal Cipher, S-DES, DES, Double DES, Triple DES, AES, Block Cipher. Modes of Operation : ECB, CBC, CFB, OFB and CTR, KDC.

#### UNIT III (10 Hours)

Introduction to Mathematics for Cryptography: Modular Arithmetic, The Euclidian Algorithm, Extended Euclid, Farmet's and Euler's Theorem, Chinese Remainder Theorem.

#### UNIT IV (10 Hours)

Asymmetric Key Cryptography: RSA Algorithm, ECC, Key Management- Public Key Distribution, Sharing of secret key using A-symmetric Key Cryptosystem.

## UNIT V (10 Hours)

Message Authentication: MAC, SHA-512 and MD5. Digital Signature: DSS Key Management: Symmetric Key Distribution, Kerberos.

# UNIT VI (10 Hours)

Network Security: IPSec, SSL and TSL, PGP AND S/MIME, SET, System Security: Malicious Software, Firewalls and Intruders

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#### Text and Reference Books

- 1. Cryptography and Network Security, Behrouz A Frouzan, TMH, 1st Edition 2007.
- 2. Cryptography and Network Security, William Stalling, Pearson Education, 4th Edition, 2006.
- 3. Applied Cryptography, Bruce Schinner, Willy and Sons, 2nd Edition 1996.

#### Course Outcomes:

- After completing the course, students will be able to:
- 1. Identify some of the factors driving the need for network security.
- 2. Identify and classify particular examples of attacks.
- 3. Define the terms vulnerability, threat and attack.
- 4. Identify physical points of vulnerability in simple networks.
- 5. Compare and contrast symmetric and asymmetric encryption systems and their vulnerability to altack, and explain the characteristics of hybrid systems.