

BACHELOR OF ARTS & LAWS [B.A.LL.B.]

COURSE STRUCTURE

INVERTIS UNIVERSITY

Invertis Village, Delhi Lucknow Highway NH-24,
Bareilly, Uttar Pradesh Pin - 243 123, India |

B.A.LL.B.

Programme Outcome of B.A.LL.B. is produce competent Students who are equipped with the knowledge of various laws through the subject laws and it enable them to pursue their career in legal field. Apply ethical principles and commit to legal professional ethics, responsibilities and norms of the established legal practices.**Programme Outcome of B.ALLB Programme:**

PO1. Legal Knowledge : To acquire & apply legal knowledge to the complex Socio-legal problems.

PO2. Professional Practice: to make students eligible to practice in Courts, Industries, Companies as Legal practitioner.

PO3. Professional Skills: To possess professional skills required for legal practice such as Argument, Pleading, drafting, conveyancing etc.

PO4. Professional Ethics: To understand and apply principles of professional ethics of legal profession.

PO5. Legal research & legal reasoning: to develop legal research skills & legal reasoning and apply it during programme & in Legal practice.

PO6. Self-reflection & lifelong learning : To develop an attitude of self-reflection while learning & Recognize the need for, and have the preparation and ability to engage in independent and life-long learning in the broadest context of changing legal contexts.

PO7. Self-employability: To provide a platform of self-employability by developing professional skills in legal industry.

PO8. Leadership skills: To develop leadership qualities amongst students.

PO9. Lifelong Learning: To make awareness about Constitutional legislative & societal transformation in society & to develop clinical abilities.

PO10. Lawyering skills: Every graduate will become skilled in legal research, written and oral communication, teamwork, advocacy, and problem-solving

STUDY AND EVALUATION SCHEME

Bachelor of Commerce

[B.Com.]

(Effective from Session 2020-2021)

YEAR I, SEMESTER I

S.No.	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	COURSE CATEGORY	HOURS			EVALUATION SCHEME		SUBJECT TOTAL	CREDIT
				L	T	P	CA	EE		
1.	BAL 101	English I	AECC	4	1	0	30	70	100	5
2.	BAL 102	Political Science I	CC	4	1	0	30	70	100	5
3.	BAL 103	Sociology I	CC	4	1	0	30	70	100	5
4.	BAL 104	Contract I	CC	4	1	0	30	70	100	5
5.	BAL 105	Family Law I	CC	4	1	0	30	70	100	5
TOTAL				20	5	0	150	350	500	25

L - Lecture, T - Tutorial, P - Practical, CA - Continuous Assessment, EE - End Semester Exam

CC- Core Course DSE- Discipline Specific Elective GE- Generic Elective AECC- Ability Enhancement Compulsory Course
SEC- Skill Enhancement Course

YEAR I, SEMESTER II

S.No.	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	COURSE CATEGORY	HOURS			EVALUATION SCHEME		SUBJECT TOTAL	CREDIT
				L	T	P	CA	EE		
1.	BAL 201	English II	AECC	4	1	0	30	70	100	5
2.	BAL 202	Political Science II	CC	4	1	0	30	70	100	5
3.	BAL 203	Sociology II	CC	4	1	0	30	70	100	5
4.	BAL 204	Contract II	CC	4	1	0	30	70	100	5
5.	BAL 205	Family Law II	CC	4	1	0	30	70	100	5
TOTAL				20	5	0	150	350	500	25

L - Lecture, T - Tutorial, P - Practical, CA - Continuous Assessment, EE - End Semester Exam

CC- Core Course DSE- Discipline Specific Elective GE- Generic Elective AECC- Ability Enhancement Compulsory Course
SEC- Skill Enhancement Course

YEAR II, SEMESTER III

S.No.	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	COURSE CATEGORY	HOURS			EVALUATION SCHEME		SUBJECT TOTAL	CREDIT
				L	T	P	CA	EE		
1.	BAL 301	Political Science III	CC	4	1	0	30	70	100	5
2.	BAL 302	History I	CC	4	1	0	30	70	100	5
3.	BAL 303	Economics I	CC	4	1	0	30	70	100	5
4.	BAL 304	Law of Torts including Motor Vehicle & Consumer Protection Act	CC	4	1	0	30	70	100	5
5.	BAL 305	Penal Code I	CC	4	1	0	30	70	100	5
TOTAL				20	5	0	150	350	500	25

L - Lecture, T - Tutorial, P - Practical, CA - Continuous Assessment, EE - End Semester Exam

CC- Core Course DSE- Discipline Specific Elective GE- Generic Elective AECC- Ability Enhancement Compulsory Course SEC- Skill Enhancement Course

YEAR II, SEMESTER IV

S.No.	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	COURSE CATEGORY	HOURS			EVALUATION SCHEME		SUBJECT TOTAL	CREDIT
				L	T	P	CA	EE		
1.	BAL 401	Political Science IV	CC	4	1	0	30	70	100	5
2.	BAL 402	History II	CC	4	1	0	30	70	100	5
3.	BAL 403	Penal Code II	CC	4	1	0	30	70	100	5
4.	BAL 404	Constitutional Law I	CC	4	1	0	30	70	100	5
5.	BAL 405	Criminal Procedure Code I	CC	4	1	0	30	70	100	5
TOTAL				20	5	0	150	350	500	25

L - Lecture, T - Tutorial, P - Practical, CA - Continuous Assessment, EE - End Semester Exam

CC- Core Course DSE- Discipline Specific Elective GE- Generic Elective AECC- Ability Enhancement Compulsory Course SEC- Skill Enhancement Course

YEAR III, SEMESTER V

S.No.	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	COURSE CATEGORY	HOURS			EVALUATION SCHEME		SUBJECT TOTAL	CREDIT
				L	T	P	CA	EE		
1.	BAL 501	Economics II	CC	4	1	0	30	70	100	5
2.	BAL 502	Psychology I	CC	4	1	0	30	70	100	5
3.	BAL 503	Constitutional Law II	CC	4	1	0	30	70	100	5
4.	BAL 504	Criminal Procedure Code II	CC	4	1	0	30	70	100	5
5.	BAL 505	Property Law	CC	4	1	0	30	70	100	5
TOTAL				20	5	0	150	350	500	25

L - Lecture, T - Tutorial, P - Practical, CA - Continuous Assessment, EE - End Semester Exam

CC- Core Course DSE- Discipline Specific Elective GE- Generic Elective AECC- Ability Enhancement Compulsory Course
SEC- Skill Enhancement Course

YEAR III, SEMESTER VI

S.No.	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	COURSE CATEGORY	HOURS			EVALUATION SCHEME		SUBJECT TOTAL	CREDIT
				L	T	P	CA	EE		
1.	BAL 601	Psychology II	CC	4	1	0	30	70	100	5
2.	BAL 602	Administrative law	CC	4	1	0	30	70	100	5
3.	BAL 603	Civil Procedure Code I	CC	4	1	0	30	70	100	5
4.	BAL 604	Evidence law	CC	4	1	0	30	70	100	5
5.	BAL 605	Environment law	CC	4	1	0	30	70	100	5
TOTAL				20	5	0	150	350	500	25

L - Lecture, T - Tutorial, P - Practical, CA - Continuous Assessment, EE - End Semester Exam

CC- Core Course DSE- Discipline Specific Elective GE- Generic Elective AECC- Ability Enhancement Compulsory Course
SEC- Skill Enhancement Course

YEAR IV SEMESTER VII

S.No.	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	COURSE CATEGORY	HOURS			EVALUATION SCHEME		SUBJECT TOTAL	CREDIT
				L	T	P	CA	EE		
1.	BAL 701	Jurisprudence	CC	4	1	0	30	70	100	5
2.	BAL 702	Civil Procedure Code II	CC	4	1	0	30	70	100	5
3.	BAL 703	Public International Law	CC	4	1	0	30	70	100	5
4.	BAL 704	Labour Law I	CC	4	1	0	30	70	100	5
5.	BAL 751	Practical Training I (Professional Ethics)	CC	1	2	2	30	70	100	5
TOTAL				17	6	2	150	350	500	25

L - Lecture, T - Tutorial, P - Practical, CA - Continuous Assessment, EE - End Semester Exam

CC- Core Course DSE- Discipline Specific Elective GE- Generic Elective AECC- Ability Enhancement Compulsory Course SEC- Skill Enhancement Course

YEAR IV, SEMESTER VIII

S.No.	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	COURSE CATEGORY	HOURS			EVALUATION SCHEME		SUBJECT TOTAL	CREDIT
				L	T	P	CA	EE		
1.	BAL 801	Law of Taxation	CC	4	1	0	30	70	100	5
2.	BAL 802	Labour Law II	CC	4	1	0	30	70	100	5
3.	BAL 803	Company Law	CC	4	1	0	30	70	100	5
4.	BAL 804	Interpretation of Statute & principles of Legislations	CC	4	1	0	30	70	100	5
5.	BAL 851	Practical Training II (Drafting Pleading & Conveyancing)	AECC	1	2	2	30	70	100	5
TOTAL				17	6	2	150	350	500	25

L - Lecture, T - Tutorial, P - Practical, CA - Continuous Assessment, EE - End Semester Exam

CC- Core Course DSE- Discipline Specific Elective GE- Generic Elective AECC- Ability Enhancement Compulsory Course SEC- Skill Enhancement Course

YEAR V, SEMESTER IX

S.No.	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	COURSE CATEGORY	HOURS			EVALUATION SCHEME		SUBJECT TOTAL	CREDIT
				L	T	P	CA	EE		
1.	BAL 901	Land Law I	CC	4	1	0	30	70	100	5
2.	BAL 902	DSE 1/DSE 2	DSE	4	1	0	30	70	100	5
3.	BAL 903	DSE 3/DSE 4	DSE	4	1	0	30	70	100	5
4.	BAL 904	DSE 5/ DSE 6	DSE	4	1	0	30	70	100	5
5.	BAL 951	Practical Training III (Alternative Dispute Resolution)	AECC	1	2	2	30	70	100	5
TOTAL				17	6	2	150	350	500	25

L - Lecture, T - Tutorial, P - Practical, CA - Continuous Assessment, EE - End Semester Exam

CC- Core Course DSE- Discipline Specific Elective GE- Generic Elective AECC- Ability Enhancement Compulsory Course SEC- Skill Enhancement Course

YEAR V SEMESTER X

S.No.	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	COURSE CATEGORY	HOURS			EVALUATION SCHEME		SUBJECT TOTAL	CREDIT
				L	T	P	CA	EE		
1.	BAL 1001	Land Law II	CC	4	1	0	30	70	100	5
2.	BAL 1002	DSE 7/ DSE 8	DSE	4	1	0	30	70	100	5
3.	BAL 1003	DSE 9/ DSE 10	DSE	4	1	0	30	70	100	5
4.	BAL 1004	DSE 11/ DSE 12	DSE	4	1	0	30	70	100	5
5.	BAL 1051	Practical Training IV (Moot Court & Internship)	AECC	1	2	2	30	70	100	5
TOTAL				17	6	2	150	350	500	25

L - Lecture, T - Tutorial, P - Practical, CA - Continuous Assessment, EE - End Semester Exam

CC- Core Course DSE- Discipline Specific Elective GE- Generic Elective AECC- Ability Enhancement Compulsory Course SEC- Skill Enhancement Course

**LIST OF ABILITY ENHANCEMENT
COMPULSORY COURSE (AECC)**

S.No.	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE
1.	AECC	English I
2.	AECC	English II
3.	AECC	Practical Training I (Professional Ethics)
4.	AECC	Practical Training II (Drafting Pleading & Conveyancing)
5.	AECC	Practical Training III (Alternative Dispute Resolution)
6.	AECC	Practical Training IV (Moot Court & Internship)

**LIST OF DISCIPLINE SPECIFIC
ELECTIVE (DSE)**

S.No.	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE
1.	DSE 1	Forensic Science
2.	DSE 2	Criminology & penology
3.	DSE 3	Competition & Investment Laws
4.	DSE 4	Insolvency & Bankruptcy Code
5.	DSE 5	Human Rights & Practice
6.	DSE 6	Right to Information
7.	DSE 7	Information & Technology Laws
8.	DSE 8	Banking & Insurance Law
9.	DSE 9	Intellectual Property Rights
10.	DSE 10	International Organization
11.	DSE 11	Military Law
12.	DSE 12	Election law

**Semester I
Paper I**

**B.A.LL.B.: Semester-I
BAL 101: ENGLISH I**

Teaching Scheme	Examination Scheme
Lectures: 4hrs/Week	Class Test -12 Marks
Tutorials: 1 hr/Week	Teachers Assessment – 6 Marks
Credits: 4	Attendance – 12 Marks
	End Semester Exam – 70 marks

Course Outcome:

- 1. Understand essential knowledge about English Language**
- 2. Demonstrate his/her ability to speak or write error free while making an optimum use of correct vocabulary and grammar.**
- 3. Apply effective communication skills in a variety of public and interpersonal settings.**
- 4. To draft effective correspondence with brevity and clarity.**
- 5. Demonstrate correct usage of English grammar in writing and speaking**
- 6. Broaden their vocabularies and to develop an appreciation of language**

INTRODUCTION

Law and language are inextricably linked. Lawmen are meant to be jugglers of words as they give it clear and precise meaning as words have fringe quality. This paper aims to inculcate the value of writing and its interplay with language as the law in common law system mostly has been based on English language which has become lingua franca over the years.

Unit-I: Comprehension and Composition

(Lectures 10)

- i. Reading Comprehension of General and Legal Texts
- ii. Paragraph & Précis Writing
- iii. Abstract Writing & Note Taking
- iv. Reading, Writing and Analysis of Reports and Projects

Unit-II: Language, Communication and Law

(Lectures 10)

- i. Communication: Types, Directions and Challenges
- ii. Non-verbal Communication: Importance, Types (Paralanguage, Body Language, Proximity etc.)

Unit-III: Legal Communication

(Lectures-10)

- i. Legal Communication
- ii. Mooting
- iii. Reading and Analysis of Writings by Eminent Jurists (Cases, Petitions and Judgments)

Unit-IV: Literature and Law

(Lectures-10)

- i. Play "Justice" by John Galsworthy (Justice was a 1910 crime play by the British writer John Galsworthy) and Arms and the Man by George Bernard Shaw
- ii. Silence the Court is in Session, Play by Vijay Tendulkar
- iii. Mahashweta Devi's story "Draupadi" on Gender Inequality
- iv. "The Trial of Bhagat Singh"
- v. The Nuremberg Trial, To Kill a Mocking Bird, The Court, 12 Angry Men, Movies- An Appraisal.
- vi. The Annihilation of Caste, by Dr. B.R. Ambedkar.
- vii. Biography/Autobiography of Martin Luther and Nelson Mandela

BOOKS

1. Wren & Martin, English Grammar
2. Ministry of Law, Justice & Company Affairs, Govt. of India, Legal Glossary
3. Herbert Brown, A Selection of Legal Maxims (Reprint 1998) Sweet & Maxwell.
4. Black's, Law Dictionary, Universal, Delhi.
5. Broom's, Legal Maxim, Universal, Delhi.
6. N.R. MadhavaMenon, Clinical Legal Education, Eastern Book Company.

Paper II

**B.A.LL.B.: Semester-I
BAL 102: POLITICAL SCIENCE I**

Teaching Scheme	Examination Scheme
Lectures: 4hrs/Week	Class Test -12 Marks
Tutorials: 1 hr/Week	Teachers Assessment – 6 Marks
Credits: 4	Attendance – 12 Marks
	End Semester Exam – 70 marks

Course Outcome:

- 1. Understand essential knowledge about the diverse forms of governments prevailing in different parts of the globe, and their working.**
- 2. Become acquainted with the importance of Public Opinion in the political system.**
- 3. Become able to make comparative analysis of different structures of governments and their effect.**
- 4. Become aware of the nature, merits and demerits of different types of government and the significance of democracy in modern .**

UNIT I- Political Theory:

- (i)The discipline of Political Science: Definition, Nature and Scope;
- (ii)Political Science and Political Philosophy;
- (iii)Is Political Science a science?

UNIT II-Approaches to the Study of Political Science:

- (i) Traditional Approaches.
- (ii) Modern Approaches: Behavioral and Post- Behavioral Approaches.

UNIT III-State

- (i) Meaning and Definition; Elements of the State.
- (ii)Distinction between: The State and Government; The State and other Associations; The State and Society.
- (iii) Origin of the State: The Social Contract Theory; Concept of General Will.; The Historical or Evolutionary Theory: Components: Divine Origin, Force Theory; Patriarchal and Matriarchal Theory.

UNIT IV -Sovereignty:

- (i)Meaning and Definition.; Features.
- (ii)Kinds of Sovereignty.
- (iii)Different Theories of Sovereignty: Monistic Theory, Philosophical Theory, Pluralistic Theory.

UNIT V-Liberty and Equality & Rights:

- (i) Liberty: Meaning, Definition and Nature. Kinds
- (ii)Equality: Meaning, Definition and Nature
- (iii)Relation between Liberty and Equality.
- (iv) Rights:. Meaning and Nature of Rights.
- (v)Theories of Rights Natural, Legal and Marxist Theory of Right.
- (vi)Classifications of Rights.
- (vii)Relations between Rights and Duties.

Books Recommended:

1. Mohit Bhattacharya and Amal ray – Political Theory (Ideas & Institutions. The World Press Pvt. Ltd., Kolkata.
2. J.C. Johari - Contemporary Political Theory.
3. S.P. Verma - Modern Political Theory.
4. Dinesh Chandra Bhattacharyya Political Theory.
5. A. Appadmai The Substance of Politics (Oxford University Press, New Delhi 2000).
6. O.P. Gaubar-
7. A.C. Kapoor - Principles of Political Science - S. Chand & Co., New Delhi.
8. Sabine George – History of Political Theory (Oxford -IBH Publication).
9. Earnest Barker – Principles of social and Political Theory (Surjit Publications, New Delhi).
10. S. Rathore & Haqqin – Political Theory and Organisation (EBC, Lucknow). introduction to Political Theory (MacMillan, New Delhi-2009)

Paper III

B.A.LL.B.: Semester-I BAL 103: SOCIOLOGY I	
Teaching Scheme	Examination Scheme
Lectures: 4hrs/Week	Class Test -12 Marks
Tutorials: 1 hr/Week	Teachers Assessment – 6 Marks
Credits: 5	Attendance – 12 Marks
	End Semester Exam – 70 marks

Course Outcome:

1. To understand the concept of Sociology.
2. To analyze different social group and stratification.
3. To compare the family, marriage and kinship.
4. To solve the problem of socialization, social groups and social institutions.

UNIT I- Sociology:

(i)Definition, Subject matter and scope, Importance of the Study of Sociology, Sociology as a Science, Relation between Sociology and Law.

(ii)Basic Concepts of Sociology:Society, Community, Association, Institution, Culture and Civilisation, Customs, Norms and Values, Role and Status.

UNIT II-Social Process and Socialisation:

(i)Concept of Social Process: Some Fundamental Social Processes- Cooperation, Competition, Conflict, Accommodation, Assimilation.

(ii)Socialisation: Concept, Process, Agencies and Importance.

UNIT III-Social Groups

(i)Definition, Characteristics, Classification and Role in Society.

(ii)Social Stratification: Meaning, Characteristics and Functions of Social Stratification, Forms of Stratification – Estate, Caste and Class; Social Mobility: Horizontal and Vertical.

UNIT IV-Social Institutions:

(i)Economic, Political, Religious and Educational Institutions,

(ii)Inter-relationship among. Family, Marriage and Kinship:

(iii)Family: Definition, Characteristics, Functions and Forms of Family, Disorganisation of Family.

(iv)Marriage: Definition, Forms and Importance. (v)Kinship: Nature of Kinship Relations.

UNIT V: Social Control & Social Change

(i)Meaning, Nature and Purpose of social control, Formal and Informal Agencies of Social Control with special reference to Law.

(ii)Social Change: Meaning and Nature; Factors of Social Change;Biological Factors, Technological Factors, Economic Factors, Cultural Factors,Concept of Cultural Lag, Marxist Theory of Social Change.

Books Recommended:

1. D.C. Bhattacharya – Sociology.
2. R.M. Maciver and Charles H. Page-Society: an introductory analysis.

3. Kingsley Davis - Human Society
4. T.B. Bottomore - Sociology: a guide to Problems and Literature (London-Alien & Unwin).
5. T.B. Battamore - Introduction to Sociology (Revised Edition-London-Alien & Unwin).
6. Freeman Archeal – Law & Sociology (Oxford University Press, New Delhi).
7. Ritzer George – Sociology theory (Tat Mc Graw Hill).

B.A.LL.B.: Semester-I
BAL 104: LAW OF CONTRACT I

Teaching Scheme	Examination Scheme
Lectures: 4hrs/Week	Class Test -12 Marks
Tutorials: 1 hr/Week	Teachers Assessment – 6 Marks
Credits: 5	Attendance – 12 Marks
	End Semester Exam – 70 marks

Course Outcomes: -

Students graduating with Law of Contract will be able to:

CO1: Define, distinguish and apply the basic concepts and terminology of the law of contract;

CO2: Define and distinguish amongst the various processes involved in contract formation;

CO3: Identify the relevant legal issues that arises on a given set of facts in the area of contract law.

Unit I: Formation of Contract

(Lecture 10)

- i. Meaning and Nature of Contract
- ii. Offer/Proposal: Definition, Communication, Revocation, General/Specific offer, Invitation to treat
- iii. Acceptance: Definition, Communication, Revocation, Provisional acceptance, Tenders/Auctions

Unit II: Consideration and Capacity

(Lecture 10)

- i. Consideration: Definition, Essentials, Privity of Contract, Exception Section 2(d) 25
- ii. Capacity to contract; Minor's Position,
- iii. Nature/effect of Minor's Agreements.

Unit III: Validity, Discharge and Performance of Contract

(Lecture 10)

- i. Consent & Free Consent: Coercion, Undue influence, Misrepresentation, Fraud, Mistake
- ii. Unlawful Consideration and Object
- iii. Effect of Void, Voidable, valid, illegal, unlawful and uncertain agreement/contracts
- iv. Discharge of Contracts
- v. Performance: Time and Place of Performance
- vi. Impossibility of Performance and Frustration
- vii. Breach: Anticipatory & Present

Unit IV: Remedies, Quasi Contracts & Specific Relief

(Lecture 10)

- i. Remedies: Damages, Kinds, Remoteness etc., Injunction, Specific Performance, Quantum Meruit.
- ii. Quasi Contract (Section 68-72)
- iii. Specific Relief Act, 1963, Remedies; Specific Performances, Declaratory Suit, Recovery of Possession & Injunction.

Act: Indian Contract Act, 1872 Books

1. Anson-Law of Contract, Universal, Delhi
2. Pollock and Mulla-Indian Contract Act, Lexis Nexis
3. Avtar Singh-Law of Contract, Eastern Book Co.

Paper V

B.A.LL.B.: Semester-I BAL 105: FAMILY LAW I	
Teaching Scheme	Examination Scheme
Lectures: 4hrs/Week	Class Test -12 Marks
Tutorials: 1 hr/Week	Teachers Assessment – 6 Marks
Credits: 5	Attendance – 12 Marks
	End Semester Exam – 70 marks

Course Outcomes:

At the end of the course, a student will be able to understand:

CO1 Students studying family law learn about basic concepts like marriage, divorce, parental custody, domestic abuse and children's rights.

CO2 Family law examines historical and social contexts that have influenced the modern definition and regulation of families.

CO3 Students will gain skills of thinking, analysis, written and verbal presentation of ideas of argument

Unit-I Hindu Law & Institution of Marriage (Lectures 10)

- i. Definition Nature, Who is Hindu & Sources of Hindu Law
- ii. Hindu Marriage Act, 1955: (Sec.5-23): Institution of Marriage, Essentials, Types, Voidability, Matrimonial Remedies
- iii. Special Marriage Act, 1954 & Pre-nuptial Marriage: A Brief Overview

Unit –II Maintenance, Adoption & Guardianship in Hindu Law (Lectures 10)

- i. Maintenance Under Hindu Marriage Act (Sec.24 & 25)
- ii. Maintenance Under Hindu Adoption And Maintenance Act, 1956 (Sec.18, 19 & 20)
- iii. Adoption: Essential & Effect (Sec.6 to 12 of HA&MA, 1956)
- iv. Kinds and Powers of Guardian under Hindu Minority & Guardianship Act, 1956 (Sec.6-13)

Unit-III: Joint Hindu Family (Lectures 10)

- i. Origin, Nature of Joint Family and Coparcenary, Characteristic features of Coparcenary,
- ii. Distinction between Coparcenary and Joint Family,
- iii. Classification of Property: Joint Family Property and Separate Property,
- iv. Karta: Position, Powers and Liabilities, Debts

Unit-IV Partition & Succession (Lectures 10)

- i. Partition: Definition, Persons entitled to demand Partition, Reopening and Reunion
- ii. Hindu Succession Act, 1956: Features, Devolution of interest in Coparcenary Property (Sec.6),
- iii. List of heirs in Class-I & II of the Schedule,
- iv. Hindu Women's Right to Property & Stridhan

Books:

1. J.D.M. Derrett- Hindu Law
2. Paras Diwan, Hindu Law, Allahabad Law Agency
3. Dr.R.K.Singh, Hindu Law (Hindi), Allahabad Law Agency
4. Kusum&P.P.Sexena, Lecture on Hindu Law, Butterworths Publication

Semester II
Paper I

B.A.LL.B.: Semester-II BAL 201: ENGLISH II	
Teaching Scheme	Examination Scheme
Lectures: 4hrs/Week	Class Test -12 Marks
Tutorials: 1 hr/Week	Teachers Assessment – 6 Marks
Credits: 5	Attendance – 12 Marks
	End Semester Exam – 70 marks

Course Outcome:

- 1. Understand essential knowledge about English Language**
- 2. Demonstrate his/her ability to speak or write error free while making an optimum use of correct vocabulary and grammar.**
- 3. Apply effective communication skills in a variety of public and interpersonal settings.**
- 4. To draft effective correspondence with brevity and clarity.**

UNIT I: Grammar

- (i) Kinds of Sentences: Assertive, Interrogative, Imperative and Exclamatory.
- ii. Clauses and Phrases.
- iii. Kinds of the Tenses.
- iv. Articles, the Infinitive, the participle and the Gerund. Appropriate Prepositions.

UNIT II: Basic Transformation of Sentences:

- i. The Degrees of comparison.
- ii. Active and Passive Voice.
- iii. Conversion of Simple, Compound and Complex Sentences.
- iv. Narration, Interchange of Direct and Indirect Speech.
- v Précis.

UNIT III:

- (i) One word substitution.
- (ii) Agreement of verb with subject.
- (iii) Some common Errors including idiomatic errors.

Unit IV: Letter Writing

- i. Official Letters
- ii. Letters to Newspapers
- iii. Business Letters

UNIT V: Legal Words (Latin) and Legal Words (English):

- i. Legal Words (Latin): Functions Officio, In Loco Parentis, In Rem, In personam, In Limine, In Lieu of, De facto, De Jure, Affidavit, Danatio Mortis Causa, Ex parte, In Resjudicata, Inter alia, Seriatim, Mandamus, Certiorari, Habeas corpus, Quowarranto, Estoppel.
- ii. Legal Words (English): Plaintiff, Written Statement, Petition, Civil Matter, Criminal Matter, Jurisdiction, Revenue Matter, Summons, Warrant, Bail, Examination-in-chief, Cross Examination, Re-Examination, Alimony, Receiver, Injunction, Garnishee, Mandatory, Peremptory, Legal Right, Fundamental Right, Legal Person, Precedent, Legislation, Equity, custom, International Declaration

and Conventions , Jurisprudence, Arbitration, Alternative Dispute Resolution.

Books Recommended:

1. P.C. Wren and H. Martin, edited by Rao N.D.V. Prasad – High School English Grammar and composition (S. Chand, Delhi-Latest Edition).
2. W.W.S. Bhaskar and Prabhu – English Through Reading Vels. I and 2.
3. Wilfred D.Best- The students Companion. (Rupa and Co.)
4. Oxford Dictionary of Law-Oxford.
5. The Law Student's Pronouncing Dictionary - Sweet and Maxwell, London.
6. S.D. Mitra and A.C. Sen, - Mitra's Legal and Commercial Dictionary.
7. P.G. Osborn –A Concise Law Dictionary.
8. Prem Lata Suri – English Grammar and Composition.
9. Sweet Charles - A Dictionary of English Law.
10. The Code of Civil Procedure, 1908.
11. The code of Criminal procedure, 1973.
12. The Indian Penal Code, 1860.
13. The Indian Evidence Act, 1872.
14. Glanville Williams – Learning the Law (Universal Law, New Delhi).
15. Herbert Brown - A selection of Legal maxims (Sweet & Maxwell, London).

Paper II

B.A.LL.B.: Semester-II	
BAL 202: POLITICAL SCIENCE II	
Teaching Scheme	Examination Scheme
Lectures: 4hrs/Week	Class Test -12 Marks
Tutorials: 1 hr/Week	Teachers Assessment – 6 Marks
Credits: 5	Attendance – 12 Marks
	End Semester Exam – 70 marks

Course Outcome:

1. Understand essential knowledge about the diverse forms of governments prevailing in different parts of the globe, and their working.
2. Become acquainted with the importance of Public Opinion in the political system.
3. Become able to make comparative analysis of different structures of governments and their effect.
4. Become aware of the nature, merits and demerits of different types of government and the significance of democracy in modern .
5. Come to understand the nature of three basic organs of Government, their relationship with each other and their roles in shaping the future course of nation and society at large

UNIT I: Forms of Government:

(i)Unitary & Federal form of Government: Meaning, Characteristics, Merits and Demerits, Centralizing Tendencies in Federations, Differences between Unitary and Federal forms of Government.

(ii) Parliamentary and Presidential forms of Government: Meaning, Characteristics, Merits and Demerits. Comparison between the two forms.

UNIT II: Democracy and Dictatorship:

(i)Democracy: Meaning and Definition, Merits and Demerits. Conditions for Success.

(ii)Dictatorship: Meaning and Definition, Merits and Demerits, Democracy v. Dictatorship.

UNIT III: Organs of Government:

(i)Legislature, Executive & Judiciary– Meaning, Functions, Power, Independence

(ii) The Theory of Separation of Powers.

UNIT IV: Political Parties and Pressure Groups:

(i) Political parties: Meaning, Nature, Functions, Importance of Political Parties in a Democratic State, Types of Party System.

(ii)Pressure Groups: Meaning, Functions, Importance of Pressure Groups in a Modern Democratic State. Distinction between Political Parties and Pressure Groups.

UNIT V: Public Opinion:

(i) Meaning and Nature, Agencies for the Formation of Public Opinion, Role of Public Opinion in a Democratic State.

(ii)Electorate and Representation: Universal Adult Franchise; Women Suffrage Representation- Territorial Representation, Proportional Representation.

Books Recommended:

1. Mohit Bhattacharya and Amal Ray – Political Theory.
2. J.C. Johari - Contemporary Political Theory.
3. S.P. Verma - Modern Political Theory
4. Dinesh Chandra Bhattacharya – Political Theory.

5. John Horton- Political Obligation (M.C. Millan, London).
6. Margaret Gilbert – A Theory of Political obligation membership, commitment and the Bonds of society (Clarendon Press, Oxford).
7. D.D. Raphael & TH. Green -On Political Obligation.

Paper III

B.A.LL.B.: Semester-II	
BAL 203: SOCIOLOGY II	
Teaching Scheme	Examination Scheme
Lectures: 4hrs/Week	Class Test -12 Marks
Tutorials: 1 hr/Week	Teachers Assessment – 6 Marks
Credits: 5	Attendance – 12 Marks
	End Semester Exam – 70 marks

Course Outcomes:

- 1. To understand the Indian society.**
- 2. To criticize the society in Pre British, British and post-independence period.**
- 3. To analyze the Indian family, cast system, different depressed communities in India.**
- 4. To compare the society in pre British, British and post-independence period**

UNIT I: Nature and Development of Sociology

(i) Society in pre-British India: Land Ownership Pattern; Self Sufficient Village Economy and the Jajmani System.

(ii) Impact of British Rule on Indian Society: Breakdown of Traditional Village Self-Sufficiency; Commercialisation of Agriculture; Growth of Rural Poverty and Indebtedness; Rise of New Social Classes.

(iii) Development of Indian Society: Unity and Diversity; Continuity and Change.

UNIT II- The Indian Family:

(i) Traditional Joint Family: Definition, Characteristics, Breakdown of Joint Family System;

(ii) Impact of Post-independence Social Legislations relating to Family and Marriage in India.

UNIT III: The Caste System

(i) Definition, Characteristics, Caste and Varna,

(ii) Mobility in the Caste System,

(iii) Changing aspects of Caste System,

(iv) Caste and Class, Caste and Politics.

(v) Different Depressed Communities in India: The Scheduled Castes & The Scheduled Tribes: Definition, Condition and Problems.

(vi) Ameliorative Measures for the Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes.

UNIT IV: Changing Status of Women:

(i) Indian Women in Pre-British Society

(ii) Indian Women during the British Rule, and

(iii) Indian Women in the Post- Independence Period.

UNIT V: Social and Cultural Change in India:

Sanskritization, Westernization, Modernization, Industrialization and Urbanization.

Books Recommended:

1. Kothari Rajni – Caste in Indian Politics.
2. Justice S.B. Wad - Caste and the Law in India.
3. G.S. Ghurye - Caste and race in India.
4. I.M. Kapadia - Marriage and Family in India.
5. D.C. Bhattacharya - Sociology.

8. Sidanins and Pratto – Social Dominance (Cambridge University Press, U.K.).
9. Bose N.K. – Culture & Society in India (Bombay) Asia-Publishing House

Paper IV

B.A.LL.B.: Semester-II	
BAL 204: LAW OF CONTRACT II	
Teaching Scheme	Examination Scheme
Lectures: 4hrs/Week	Class Test -12 Marks
Tutorials: 1 hr/Week	Teachers Assessment – 6 Marks
Credits: 5	Attendance – 12 Marks
	End Semester Exam – 70 marks

Course Outcomes: - Students graduating with Law of Contract will be able to:

CO1 Identify the relevant legal issues that arise on a given set of facts in the area of contract law.

CO2 Select and apply a range of approaches to written communication, and apply the critical thinking required to bring about creative solutions to complex legal problems in the area of contract law.

CO3 Formulate oral and written arguments in response to a given set of facts

Unit-I: Indemnity & Guarantee

- i. Indemnity -the Concept, Definition, Methods
- ii. Commencement of liability of the indemnifier, Nature of Indemnity Clauses
- iii. Distinction Between Indemnity and Guarantee, Right/Duties of Indemnifier, Indemnified
- iv. Guarantee, Essentials Kinds of Guarantee
- v. Parties of Guarantee and Surety: Rights & Duties, Discharge of Surety's liability

Unit-II: Bailment & Pledge

- i. Bailment and Pledge (Sec. 148-171 and Sec.172-181)
- ii. Meaning and Distinction
- iii. Rights and Duties of Bailor/Bailee, Pawnor/Pawnee
- iv. Lien; Termination of Bailment
- v. Commercial Utility of Pledge Transactions

Unit-III: Agency (Sec.182 to 238)

- i. Agency : Definitions of Agent and Principal
- ii. Essentials of relationship of agency
- iii. Creation of Agency: Agreement: Express & Implied, Ratification
- iv. Relation of principal/agent, subagent and substituted agent: Rights and Duties of Agent
- v. Termination of Agency

UNIT IV :Sale of Goods:

- (i) Various types of sale- Agreements to sell- Installment sale and Hire Purchase Agreements-
- (ii) Warranties and Conditions-condition precedent and condition subsequent
- (iii) Termination, Performances- payments-Unpaid Seller's right of Lien and Stoppage in transit.

UNIT V: Partnership Act-

- (i) Definitions and Interpretations- Characteristics –
- (ii) Limited Liability Partnership ,
- (iii) Rights and Obligation of Partners
- (iv) Implied authorities types of partners and interrelation, relation with third parties-minors admitted to the benefit of Partnership ,
- (v) retirement, dissolution and settlements of Accounts.

Books

1. Anson-Law of Contract, Universal, Delhi.

2. Pollock and Mulla-Indian Contract Act, Lexis Nexis.

3. Avtar Singh-Law of Contract & Specific Relief, Eastern Book Co., Lucknow

Paper V

**B.A.LL.B.: Semester-II
BAL 205:FAMILY LAW II**

Teaching Scheme	Examination Scheme
Lectures: 4hrs/Week	Class Test -12 Marks
Tutorials: 1 hr/Week	Teachers Assessment – 6 Marks
Credits: 5	Attendance – 12 Marks
	End Semester Exam – 70 marks

At the end of the course, a student will be able to understand:

CO1: Students studying family law learn about concepts like Succession, Inheritance

CO2: Family law examines and compares personal laws

CO3: Students will gain skills of thinking, analysis, written and verbal presentation of ideas of argument.

Unit –I Muslim Law

- i. Nature & Sources of Muslim Law, Who is Muslim?
- ii. Muslim Marriage: Essentials, Option of Puberty, Kinds of Marriage under Sunni Law & Shia Law
- iii. Mehr: Definition, Concept, Kinds of Dower, Rights of Wife in case of Unpaid Mehr

Unit-II: Divorce, Parentage & Guardianship in Muslim Law

- i. Classification of Divorce
- ii. Maintenance of Wife Under Muslim Personal Law, Cr.P.C and Muslim Women (Protection of Right on Divorce) Act, 1986
- iii. Parentage and Legitimacy, Adoption by Muslim.
- iv. Kinds and Powers of Guardian

Unit III: Hiba & Will

- i. Hiba: Definition, Essentials, Kinds and Formalities for a Valid Hiba, Revocation of Hiba.
- ii. Will: Definition, Essentials and Kinds of a Valid Will, Abatement of Legacies, Revocation of Will.
- iii. Waqf

Unit-IV: Inheritance

- i. Pre-emption: Definition, Classification & Formalities
- ii. Inheritance under Sunni Law, Doctrine of Aul and Radd

Act:

1. Hindu Succession Act, 1956

Books:

2. A.A. Fyzee, Outlines of Mohammadan Law, Oxford University Press.
3. Mulla -Muslim Law, Butterworth Publication.